



JOSH STEIN
Governor

D. REID WILSON
Secretary

MICHAEL S. LOEFFLER
Interim Director

M-18-2026

PROCLAMATION

RE: RULE SUSPENSION – GILL NET RESTRICTIONS - INTERNAL COASTAL AND JOINT FISHING WATERS SOUTH OF MANAGEMENT UNIT A FOR GILL NETS WITH A STRETCHED MESH LENGTH LESS THAN 4 INCHES – OPENS MANAGEMENT UNITS B AND C.

This proclamation supersedes proclamation M-15-2026 dated August 25, 2026. This proclamation opens Management Units B, C, and D1 to gill nets with a stretched mesh length of less than 4 inches, except as described in Section IV. This proclamation also maintains the decreased drift gill net yardage limit for the Spanish Mackerel fishery in Management Unit B.

Michael S. Loeffler, Interim Director, Division of Marine Fisheries, hereby announces that effective at **12:01 A.M., September 14, 2026**, the following restrictions shall apply to the use of gill nets with a stretched mesh length less than 4 inches (except as described in Section IV.) in Internal Coastal and Joint Fishing Waters south of Management Unit A:

I. SUSPENSION OF PORTION OF N.C. MARINE FISHERIES COMMISSION RULE 15A NCAC 03J .0103

The following portion of North Carolina Marine Fisheries Commission Rule 15A NCAC 03J .0103 is suspended:

Section (h), which reads:

(h) It shall be unlawful to use unattended gill nets with a mesh length less than five inches in a commercial fishing operation from May 1 through November 30 in the Internal Coastal Waters and Joint Fishing Waters of the state designated in 15A NCAC 03R .0112(b).

II. GILL NET ATTENDANCE REQUIREMENTS (LESS THAN 5 INCHES)

A. It shall be unlawful to use unattended gill nets with a stretched mesh length less than five inches in a commercial fishing operation from May 1 through November 30 in the Internal Coastal and Joint Fishing Waters of the state designated in 15A NCAC 03R .0112(b), except year-round attendance is required in the following areas described in Section II. A. 1. below:

1. 15A NCAC 03R .0112(b)(4), within 200 yards of the shoreline in the area upstream of the 76° 28.0000' W longitude line beginning at a point 35° 22.3752' N – 76° 28.0000' W near Roos Point in Pamlico River; running southeasterly to a point 35° 04.4833' N – 76° 28.0000' W near Point of Marsh in Neuse River.

III. AREA DESCRIPTIONS

A. **Management Unit B:** All Internal Coastal and Joint Fishing Waters of Pamlico Sound, including its bays and tributaries, bounded on the north by 35° 46.3000' N latitude which runs approximately from the north end of Pea Island (old Coast Guard station) westerly to a point on the shore at Point Peter Canal, bounded on the east by barrier islands, bounded on the west by 76° 30.000' W longitude, and bounded to the south

across the mouth of Core Sound at 35° 00.000' N latitude; including Internal Coastal Fishing Waters of West Bay, West Thorofare Bay, and Long Bay.

- B. **Management Unit C:** All Internal Coastal and Joint Fishing Waters of the Pamlico, Pungo, Bay, and Neuse rivers drainages, Pamlico Sound west of 76° 30.0000'W, and Turnagain Bay.
- C. **Management Unit D1:** All Internal Coastal and Joint Fishing Waters in Core Sound and its tributaries south of 35° 00.000' N latitude running south and west to the Management Units D1 and D2 boundary at 34° 40.6740'N – 76° 37.0000'W to 34° 42.4800'N – 76° 37.0000'W then to the head of Turner Creek, and northerly up the western shoreline of the North River. Management Unit D1 includes Core Sound, Back Sound, The Straits, and North River, including all bays and their tributaries.
- D. **Management Unit D2:** All Internal Coastal Fishing Waters west of a line running from 34° 40.6740' N – 76° 37.0000'W to 34° 42.4800'N – 76° 37.0000'W then to the head of Turner Creek, and northerly up the western shoreline of the North River; and east of the NC Hwy 58 Bridge. Management Unit D2 includes Newport River (including the Atlantic Intracoastal Waterway and Harlowe Creek up to NC Hwy 101 Bridge) and Bogue Sound.
- E. **Management Unit E:** All Internal Coastal and Joint Fishing Waters south and west of the Highway 58 Bridge to the North Carolina/South Carolina state line. This includes the Atlantic Intracoastal Waterway and adjacent sounds and the New, Cape Fear, Lockwood Folly, White Oak, and Shallotte rivers.

IV. **GEAR EXEMPTIONS FOR RUN-AROUND, STRIKE, DROP, AND DRIFT GILL NETS**

Exempted gear definitions:

- A. Run-around, strike, or drop gill nets - gill nets that are actively fished by either (1) using the boat to run a net around a school of fish, creating a closed circle, or (2) using the boat after the net is set to herd fish into the net without delay, whereby soak time does not exceed 30 minutes from the end of the set to the beginning of the haul.
- B. Drift gill nets - gill nets that are used to capture fish while being moved along by water currents whereby the net stays attached to the vessel from deployment through retrieval.

V. **GILL NET YARDAGE LIMITS (LESS THAN 4 INCHES):**

It shall be unlawful to use or possess (unless transiting to or from the Atlantic Ocean) more than 800 yards of gill net with a stretched mesh length less than four inches per vessel regardless of the number of SCFL/RSCFL holders on the vessel in Management Units B, C, D1, D2, and E.

VI. **GILL NET SETTING TIME REQUIREMENTS (LESS THAN 4 INCHES)**

It shall be unlawful to fail to actively fish gill nets with a stretched mesh length less than four inches at least once each day between sunrise and 12:01 P.M. (except in accordance with Section IV.).

VII. **SEA TURTLE AND STURGEON INTERACTION REPORTING**

It shall be unlawful to fail to report any sea turtle or sturgeon captured in gill nets permitted by the Incidental Take Permit (ITP). Reports shall be made within 24 hours of the capture to the Division of Marine Fisheries at 252-515-5500 or 800-682-2632. Self-reported takes of sea turtles and sturgeon by fishermen fishing without an observer do not count toward the allowable takes in the ITP.

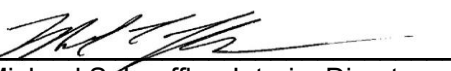
VIII. **GENERAL INFORMATION**

- A. This proclamation is issued under the authority of N.C.G.S. 113-134; 113-170.4; 113-170.5; 113-182; 113-182.1; 113-221.1; 143B-289.52 and N.C. Marine Fisheries Commission Rules 15A NCAC 03H .0103, 03I .0102 and 03J .0103.
- B. It is unlawful to violate the provisions of any proclamation issued by the Fisheries

Director under their delegated authority pursuant to N.C. Marine Fisheries Commission Rule 15A NCAC 03H .0103.

- C. **All other existing gill net rules and proclamations remain in effect.** See <https://deq.nc.gov/about/divisions/marine-fisheries/rules-proclamations-and-size-and-bag-limits/fisheries-management-proclamations#currentprocs> to refer to those M-type proclamations for gill net regulations that may be effective in the areas covered by this proclamation.
- D. The small mesh gill net attendance requirements in N.C. Marine Fisheries Commission Rules 15A NCAC 03J .0103 (g) and (h) and 03R .0112, navigational passage requirements in 03J .0101, as well as all other existing gill net rules and proclamations remain in effect.
- E. In accordance with N.C. Marine Fisheries Commission Rule 15A NCAC 03I .0101 (2)(b) “attended” is defined as being in a vessel, in the water or on shore, and immediately available to work the gear and be within 100 yards of any gear in use by that person at all times. Attended does not include being in a building or structure.
- F. In accordance with N.C. Marine Fisheries Commission Rule 15A NCAC 03O .0503(f)(1) a valid Estuarine Gill Net Permit issued by the Division of Marine Fisheries is required to deploy gill nets in Internal Coastal Fishing Waters with an exception for runaround, strike, drop or drift gill nets.
- G. In accordance with N.C. Marine Fisheries Commission Rule 15A NCAC 03O .0501(b)(1) a valid Standard Commercial Fishing License (SCFL), Retired Standard Commercial Fishing License (RSCFL), or Recreational Commercial Gear License (RCGL) is required to hold an Estuarine Gill Net Permit.
- H. [Proclamation M-7-2025](#) dated February 4, 2025, establishes the Observer Trip Scheduling System (OTSS) and requires holders of an Estuarine Gill Net Permit who deploy gill nets (except run-around, strike, drop, or drift gill nets) to either possess a valid OTSS confirmation number or have an authorized agent of the division present while fishing. To obtain either a confirmation number or an agent of the division, planned fishing activity must be reported at least one week in advance (Monday-Wednesday) by calling 800-487-8747 or online at <https://dmf.ncdenr.org/OTSSPublic/>.
- I. **A confirmation number, issued by the Observer Trip Scheduling System, does not legally permit the use of non-exempted gill nets in a closed Management Unit or area, or when such use is otherwise prohibited.**
- J. N.C. Marine Fisheries Commission Rule 15A NCAC 03I .0113 specifies that it shall be unlawful for any licensee under Chapter 113, Subchapter IV of the General Statutes to refuse to allow the Fisheries Director or their agents to obtain biological data, harvest information, or other statistical data necessary or useful to the conservation and management of marine and estuarine resources from fish in the licensee’s possession. The Division of Marine Fisheries has implemented an Estuarine Gill Net Permit and an observer program as an inspection procedure to obtain such data.
- K. **For additional gill net restrictions in areas south of Management Unit A refer to the most recent M-type proclamation that applies to gill nets with a stretched mesh length of 4-inches to 6 ½-inches.**
- L. The Division of Marine Fisheries has received an Endangered Species Act Incidental Take Permit (ITP) for threatened or endangered sea turtles and endangered sturgeons. This ITP allows the legal continuation of the inshore gill net fisheries in North Carolina, subject to permit conditions. The ITP conditions are designed to monitor, avoid & minimize, and mitigate interactions with these species in gill net fisheries permitted by the ITP (i.e., non-exempted gill net fisheries). Permit conditions require the division to provide 7–10 percent observer coverage in the permitted large mesh gill net fishery and 1–2 percent observer coverage in the permitted small mesh gill net fishery in Internal Coastal Waters. **If the required coverage is not maintained, large and small mesh gill nets permitted by the ITP could be prohibited in all Internal Coastal and Joint Fishing Waters.**

- M. Proclamation [FF-26-2024](#) dated June 20, 2024, states that from January 1 through September 30, it shall be unlawful for a commercial fishing operation to take or land mullet for commercial purposes from 11:59 P.M. Friday to 12:01 A.M. Monday each week, and from October 1 through December 31, it shall be unlawful for a commercial fishing operation to take or land mullet for commercial purposes from 11:59 P.M. Friday to 12:01 A.M. Tuesday each week.
- N. Proclamation [M-37-2025](#) dated September 29, 2025, states that from January 1 through September 30, it shall be unlawful for a commercial fishing operation to take or land spotted seatrout for commercial purposes from 11:59 P.M. Friday to 12:01 A.M. Monday each week, and from October 1 through December 31, it shall be unlawful to take or land spotted seatrout for commercial purposes from 11:59 P.M. Friday through 12:01 A.M. Tuesday each week.
- O. In accordance with N.C. Marine Fisheries Commission Rule 15A NCAC 03J .0103 (a)(1), it shall be unlawful to use gill nets with a stretched mesh length less than 2 ½ inches.
- P. The intent of this proclamation is to manage the gill net fishery to maintain compliance with the Incidental Take Permit for endangered and threatened sea turtles and endangered sturgeons.
- Q. In accordance with N.C. General Statute 113-221(f) and 113-221.1(c), all persons who may be affected by rules and proclamations issued by the Fisheries Director are under a duty to keep themselves informed of current rules and proclamations. Multiple rules and proclamations regulating a fishery, species, gear, etc. may be in effect concurrently.
- R. Contact N.C. Division of Marine Fisheries, P.O. Box 769, Morehead City, NC 28557; 252-515-5500 or 800-682-2632 for more information or visit the division website at <https://www.deq.nc.gov/about/divisions/marine-fisheries>.
- S. **This proclamation opens Management Units B, C, and D1 to gill nets with a stretched mesh length of less than 4 inches, except as described in Section IV. This proclamation also maintains the decreased drift gill net yardage limit for the Spanish Mackerel fishery in Management Unit B.**

By: 
Michael S. Loeffler, Interim Director
DIVISION OF MARINE FISHERIES

September 10, 2026
2:00 P.M.